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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/618,494	07/11/2003	James Owen	BEAS-01370US0	5406
23910 7590 03/27/2008 FLIESLER MEYER LLP 650 CALIFORNIA STREET 14TH FLOOR SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94108				
EXAMINER KIM, PAUL				
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Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary**Application No.**

10/618,494

Applicant(s)

OWEN ET AL.

Examiner

PAUL KIM

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 20 February 2008.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1, 2, 4-7, 18, 20, 22-25, 34-38, 40, 42-45, 54-58, 60 and 62-65 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1, 2, 4-7, 18, 20, 22-25, 34-38, 40, 42-45, 54-58, 60 and 62-65 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☒ Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 2/20/08, 3/3/08
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

1. This Office action is responsive to the following communication: Amendment filed on 20 February 2008.
2. Claims 1-2, 4-7, 18, 20, 22-25, 34-38, 40, 42-45, 54-58, 60, 62-65 are pending and present for examination.

Continued Examination Under 37 CFR 1.114

3. A request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, including the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e), was filed in this application after final rejection. Since this application is eligible for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, and the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e) has been timely paid, the finality of the previous Office action has been withdrawn pursuant to 37 CFR 1.114. Applicant's submission filed on 20 February 2008 has been entered.

Response to Amendment

4. Claims 1, 4-7, 18, 20, 22-25, 34, 42-45, 54, and 62-65 have been amended.
5. Claims 3, 17, 21, 41, and 61 have been cancelled.
6. No claims have been added.

Information Disclosure Statement

7. The information disclosure statements (IDS) submitted on 20 February 2008 and 3 March 2008 are in compliance with the provisions of 37 CFR 1.97. Accordingly, the information disclosure statements are being considered by the examiner.

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Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

8. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

9. **Claims 1-4, 6-7, 17-23, 24-25, 34-42, 44-45, 54-62, 64-65, and 74** are rejected under 35

U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Park et al (USPGPUB No. 2004/024812, hereinafter referred to as PARK), PCT Filed on 5 November 2001, and published on 5 February 2004, in view of BEACH et al (U.S. Patent No. 6,728,713, hereinafter referred to as BEACH), filed on 20 October 1999, and issued on 27 April 2004, and in further view of Rubert et al (U.S. Patent No. 6,366,915, hereinafter referred to as RUBERT), filed on 4 November 1998, and issued on 2 April 2002.

10. **As per independent claims 1, 17, and 18 and dependent claims 19, 39, and 59**, PARK, in combination with RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, discloses:

An application program interface (API) embodied on one or more computer readable media, comprising:

a first group of services for integrating a plurality of content repositories into virtual content repositories (VCRs) (See PARK, Para. [0035], wherein this reads over "an integrate search service for integrating data from various data sources and allowing for search based on search conditions"), such that the plurality of content repositories appear and behave as a single content repository, wherein the first group of services include:

first functions for authorizing access to the plurality of content repositories (See RUBERT, C4:L8-39, wherein this reads over "after verifying the user identity, the IR system then determines the databases and the database queries which the user is authorized to access");

second functions for incorporating combined content of the plurality of content repositories into a hierarchical namespace (See BEACH, C8:L38-57, wherein this reads over "When such attributes are discovered the indexer automatically adds a name for the object, based on the value of the attribute, within the hierarchical namespace represented by the graph of directories in the database"); and

third functions for extending a VCR content model to represent information in the plurality of content repositories (See BERGER, [0135], wherein this reads over "a general method and system for transforming an input, or source relational database schema into an output, or target schema");

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a second group of services for manipulating information in VCRs {See PARK, Para. [0059], wherein this reads over "the container hash map module 52 fetches the container from the content repository 70 through a repository content manager 61, loads the container on the memory of the service publication server 4, and converts the container into a container document object model (DOM) object"};

a third group of services for searching VCRs {See PARK, Para. [0035], wherein this reads over "an integrate search service for integrating data from various data sources and allowing for search based on search conditions"};

a forth group of services for configuring VCRs {See PARK, Para. [0058], wherein this reads over "the content request API 53 transmits the request to the content transformation module 54"}; and

wherein the application program interface is compatible with a content repository service provider interface (SPI) {See PARK, Para. [0069], wherein this reads over "the content producer can use the content manipulation API 51 in the service publication server"}.

While PARK may fail to expressly disclose an API comprising functions for authorizing access to a plurality of content repositories, it is noted that RUBERT discloses an invention for authorizing user access to select databases. Additionally, while PARK may fail to expressly disclose an API comprising functions for creating a hierarchical namespace of combined content from a plurality of content repositories, BEACH discloses an invention wherein a hierarchical namespace is used to combine directory objects. Lastly, while PARK may fail to expressly disclose an API comprising functions for extending a content model to represent information in a plurality of content repositories, BERGER discloses an invention wherein relational database schemas are modified to represent the combination of multiple relational database schemas. Accordingly, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to modify the invention as disclosed by PARK with the inventions as disclosed by RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER.

One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to make the aforementioned modifications so that the API would have increased functionality in managing a plurality of content repositories.

11. **As per dependent claims 2, 20, 40, and 60**, PARK, in combination with RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, discloses:

The application program interface of claim 1 wherein:

the SPI provides a subset of the services available in the API {See PARK, Para. [0057], wherein this reads over "The service publication server 4 is an engine for integrally generating static

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data and dynamic data and roughly provides a real-time data conversion function including a multimedia conversion function, a program publication function, a content manipulation function, and a user/community and session management function").

12. **As per dependent claims 3, 21, 41, and 61**, PARK, in combination with RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, discloses:

The application program interface of claim 1 wherein the first group of services comprises:

first functions for authorizing access to content repositories (See PARK, Para. [0070], wherein this reads over "checking the authority of a user or community to access a particular content through the content manipulation API"); and

second functions for incorporating content repositories into a hierarchical namespace (See PARK, Para. [0035], wherein this reads over "an integrate search service for integrating data from various data sources and allowing for search based on search conditions"); and

third functions for extending a VCR content model to represent information in content repositories (See PARK, Para. [0059], wherein this reads over "the container hash map module 52 fetches the container from the content repository 70 through a repository content manager 61, loads the container on the memory of the service publication server 4, and converts the container into a container document object model (DOM) object").

13. **As per dependent claims 4, 22, 42, and 62**, PARK, in combination with RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, discloses:

The application program interface of claim 3 wherein:

authorizing access to content repositories includes providing authentication information to repositories and receiving authentication results from content repositories (See PARK, Para. [0070], wherein this reads over "The user/community and session management function of the service publication server 4 is performed by the user/community and session manager 60. The user/community and session management function includes checking the authority of a user or community to access a particular content through the content manipulation API 51 and recording the users requests through the content request API 53 in the form of logs").

14. **As per dependent claims 6, 24, 44, and 64**, PARK, in combination with RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, discloses:

The application program interface of claim 3 wherein:

incorporating content repositories into a hierarchical namespace includes representing content repositories as nodes under a single VCR root node (See PARK, Figure 5; and Para. [0035], wherein this reads over "an integrate search service for integrating data from various data sources and allowing for search based on search conditions").

15. **As per dependent claims 7, 25, 45, and 65**, PARK, in combination with RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, discloses:

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The application program interface of claim 3 wherein:

extending a VCR content model to represent information in content repositories includes sharing a common representation of content between the API and the SPI {See PARK, Para. [0059], wherein this reads over "the container hash map module 52 fetches the container from the content repository 70 through a repository content manager 61, loads the container on the memory of the service publication server 4, and converts the container into a container document object model (DOM) object"}.

16. **As per independent claims 34, 54, and 74**, PARK, in combination with RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, discloses:

A method for providing a virtual content repository (VCR) representing at least one content repository, comprising:

providing an application program interface (API) {See PARK, Para. [0058], wherein this reads over "the content request API 53 transmits the request to the content transformation module 54"};

providing a service provider interface (SPI) to be implemented by the at least one content repository {See PARK, Para. [0069], wherein this reads over "the content producer can use the content manipulation API 51 in the service publication server"}; and

wherein the API and the SPI are compatible and share a common content model and a common namespace {See PARK, Para. [0059], wherein this reads over "the container hash map module 52 fetches the container from the content repository 70 through a repository content manager 61, loads the container on the memory of the service publication server 4, and converts the container into a container document object model (DOM) object"}.

17. **As per dependent claims 35 and 55**, PARK, in combination with RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, discloses:

The method of claim 34 wherein the content model includes:

a set of hierarchically related objects {See PARK, Para. [0041], wherein this reads over "The containers 74 are stored in a directory 72 having a hierarchical structure, and the directory 72 may include one or more sub-directories"}.

18. **As per dependent claims 36 and 56**, PARK, in combination with RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, discloses:

The method of claim 34 wherein the namespace makes addressable the content in the at least one content repository {See PARK, Para. [0035], wherein this reads over "an integrate search service for integrating data from various data sources and allowing for search based on search conditions"}.

19. **As per dependent claims 37 and 57**, PARK, in combination with RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, discloses:

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The method of claim 34 wherein the API includes:

services for performing operations on the namespace and the content model (See PARK, Para. [0035], wherein this reads over "an integrate search service for integrating data from various data sources and allowing for search based on search conditions").

20. **As per dependent claims 38 and 58**, PARK, in combination with RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, discloses:

The method of claim 34 wherein the SPI includes:

services for merging contents of the at least one content repository into the namespace and the content model (See PARK, Para. [0035], wherein this reads over "an integrate search service for integrating data from various data sources and allowing for search based on search conditions").

21. **Claims 5, 23, 43, and 63** are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over PARK, in view of RUBERT, BEACH, and BERGER, and in further view of Official Notice.

22. **As per dependent claims 5, 23, 43, and 63**, the Examiner takes Official Notice that it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to utilize Java Authentication and Authorization Service (JAAS) for authorizing access to content repositories since JAAS was widely known and readily used for said authorization purposes at the time the invention was made.

Response to Arguments

23. Applicant's arguments with respect to claim rejections under 35 U.S.C. 102 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Conclusion

24. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to PAUL KIM whose telephone number is (571)272-2737. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F, 9am - 5pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Apu Mofiz can be reached on (571) 272-4080. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

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